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 United States Trustee

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
 FRESNO DIVISION

In re:  <b>GEORGE MANUEL SOUSA,</b>  Debtor(s).	Case No. 15-11734-B-13 Chapter 13
TRACY HOPE DAVIS, United States Trustee,  Plaintiff, v. <b>GEORGE MANUEL SOUSA,</b>  Defendant(s)	A.P. No.   Judge: W. Richard Lee

**COMPLAINT TO (1) DISMISS CHAPTER 13 CASE AND (2) ENJOIN  
 DEFENDANT FROM FILING BANKRUPTCY FOR TWO YEARS**

TO THE HONORABLE W. RICHARD LEE,  
 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE:

The Plaintiff, Tracy Hope Davis, the Plaintiff, by and through her undersigned counsel,  
 respectfully represents as follows:

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This court has jurisdiction over this adversary proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1334(a), 28 U.S.C. § 157, and 11 U.S.C. § 1307(c). This matter is a core proceeding under 28

1 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2)(A), (J) and (O). Venue is appropriate in this court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §  
2 1409(a).

3 2. This proceeding relates to *In re George Manuel Sousa*, Case No. 15-11734-B-13 (the  
4 “Current Case”), a Chapter 13 case pending in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the  
5 Eastern District of California, Fresno Division (the “Fresno Division”).

### 6 **STANDING**

7 3. The Plaintiff has standing to bring this proceeding under 11 U.S.C. §§ 307 and  
8 1307(c). Under 11 U.S.C. § 307, the United States Trustee may raise and be heard on any issue  
9 in any case or proceeding under title 11 (the “Bankruptcy Code”). 11 U.S.C. § 1307(c) provides  
10 that the United States Trustee may request, after notice and a hearing, that the Court dismiss a  
11 case for cause.

### 12 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

13 4. The Defendant filed the Current Case in the Fresno Division on April 30, 2015  
14 (“Current Case”). The Defendant represents himself *pro per*.

15 5. The Defendant and his wife Melinda Ann Sousa have filed a total of five abusive  
16 bankruptcies since November 19, 2014.

#### 17 **Case No. 1 (05-12409-B-7):**

18 6. The Defendant and his wife Melinda Ann Sousa filed a Chapter 7 bankruptcy  
19 voluntary petition on March 30, 2005.

20 7. The Defendant and Melinda Ann Sousa were granted a discharge on September 7,  
21 2005.

22 8. This was not an abusive filing.

#### 23 **Case No. 2 (14-15605-B-13):**

24 9. The Defendant filed a “skeletal” *pro se* Chapter 13 bankruptcy voluntary petition on  
25 November 19, 2014.

26 10. The case was dismissed on December 9, 2014, for failure to file documents.

27 11. The Defendant did not disclose his prior filing on the voluntary petition.

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**Case No. 3 (15-10108-B-13):**

12. The Defendant filed a “skeletal” *pro se* Chapter 13 bankruptcy voluntary petition on January 15, 2015.

13. The case was dismissed on February 2, 2015, for failure to file documents.

14. The Defendant indicated a prior bankruptcy filed on October 17, 2014, on his voluntary petition, but did not provide the case number. The Defendant has no prior filings that correspond with that date and did not disclose his actual prior filings.

**Case No. 4 (15-10668-A-13):**

15. Melinda Ann Sousa filed a “skeletal” *pro se* Chapter 13 bankruptcy voluntary petition on February 25, 2015.

16. The case was dismissed on March 16, 2015, for failure to file documents.

17. Melinda Ann Sousa did not disclose any prior filings on her voluntary petition.

**Case No. 5 (15-11374-B-13):**

18. The Defendant and Melinda Ann Sousa filed a “skeletal” *pro se* Chapter 13 bankruptcy voluntary petition on April 13, 2015.

19. The case was dismissed on April 24, 2015, for failure to file documents.

20. The Defendant did not disclose any prior filings on his voluntary petition.

**Current Case (15-11734-B-13):**

21. The Defendant filed a *pro se* Chapter 13 bankruptcy voluntary petition on April 30, 2015.

22. The Defendant did not disclose any prior filings on the voluntary petition.

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
(Dismissal under 11 U.S.C. § 1307(c))

23. The Plaintiff restates and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 22 above as though set forth in full.

24. Under 11 U.S.C. § 1307(c), the court may dismiss a case for cause.

25. Cause for dismissal includes bad faith. Factors indicating bad faith include, but are not limited to: (a) whether the debtor has a history of bankruptcy petition filings and case

1 dismissals; (b) whether the debtor intended to invoke the automatic stay for improper purposes,  
2 such as for the sole objective of defeating state court litigation; (c) whether egregious behavior is  
3 present; and (d) whether the debtor misrepresented facts in her petition or plan, unfairly  
4 manipulated the Bankruptcy Code, or otherwise filed the petition in an inequitable manner. In re  
5 Leavitt, 171 F.3d 1219, 1224 (9th Cir. 2004); In re Price, 353 F.3d 1135, 1139-1140 (9th Cir.  
6 2004); and In re Mitchell, 357 B.R. 142, 153-54 (Bankr. C.D. Cal. 2006)(holding that the  
7 standards for bad faith used in Chapter 11 and 13 cases should be used in determining bad faith  
8 in Chapter 7).

9 26. The Defendant's serial filings and dismissals, his failure to file schedules in most  
10 cases, and his failure to disclose his prior cases constitute bad faith and warrants dismissal of the  
11 Current Case.

12 **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
13 (Injunctive Relief under Fed. R. Civ. P. 65)

14 27. The Plaintiff restates and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in  
15 paragraphs 1 through 26 above as though set forth in full.

16 28. The Defendant is a serial bankruptcy filer. Between the Defendant and his wife, they  
17 have filed a total of five abusive bankruptcies since November 19, 2014. The Defendant was a  
18 debtor in four of those cases.

19 29. The Defendant's pattern of successive filings is evidence of his willful failure to  
20 prosecute his cases in good faith and to abide by the Bankruptcy Code and Rules.

21 30. The Defendant's sole purpose in filing successive cases appears to be to invoke the  
22 automatic stay to hinder and delay creditors.

23 31. The Defendant's behavior constitutes an abuse of the bankruptcy system, and  
24 without an order barring refiling, the Defendant's creditors are at risk of further serial filings and  
25 abuse.

26 32. The Defendant's failure to perform duties imposed by the Bankruptcy Code  
27 constitutes willful behavior sufficient to impose a 180-day bar against refiling pursuant to 11  
28 U.S.C. § 109(g)(1).

1           33. The Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law. The Defendant's actions and omissions  
2 hinder the administration of justice and cause creditors and the bankruptcy system irreparable  
3 harm. The Defendant will continue to abuse the bankruptcy process unless this Court issues an  
4 injunction barring the Defendant from filing another bankruptcy case for two years.

5           WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff prays that the Court:

6           (A) Dismiss the Current Case;

7           (B) Enjoin the Defendant from filing any bankruptcy case for two years; and

8           (C) Grant such other and further relief as is just and proper.

9 May 15, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

10 Gregory S. Powell  
11 Assistant United States Trustee

12 By: /s/ Robin Tubesing  
13 Robin Tubesing

14 Attorneys for Tracy Hope Davis  
15 United States Trustee

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